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## TECHNICAL REPORT

|                                                                                                                             |                           |                          |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| COBA Europe Ltd<br>Europark Industrial Estate<br>A5 Watling Street<br>Rugby<br>Leicestershire<br>CV23 0AL<br>United Kingdom | SATRA reference:          | FLO2006125               |   |
|                                                                                                                             |                           | 2428                     | 5 |
|                                                                                                                             | Report ID/Issue number:   | 42932/1                  |   |
|                                                                                                                             | Your reference:           | 50949                    |   |
|                                                                                                                             | Date samples received:    | 03/07/2024               |   |
|                                                                                                                             | Date(s) work carried out: | 03/07/2024 to 06/08/2024 |   |
|                                                                                                                             | Date of report:           | 15/08/2024               |   |

### Testing Requirements

Testing of one product described by the customer as "GRP Grating"  
 to EN 16165:2021 Annex B.

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Report Signed by:

Philip Weal

  
 Report Signatory

**TESTING OF ONE SAMPLE DESCRIBED BY THE CUSTOMER AS  
“GRP GRATING” TO EN 16165:2021 ANNEX B – SHOD RAMP TEST.**

As requested by Cobra Europe Ltd, an assessment has been conducted to determine the slip potential of the sample submitted referenced “GRP Grating” using the shod ramp method, as detailed below.

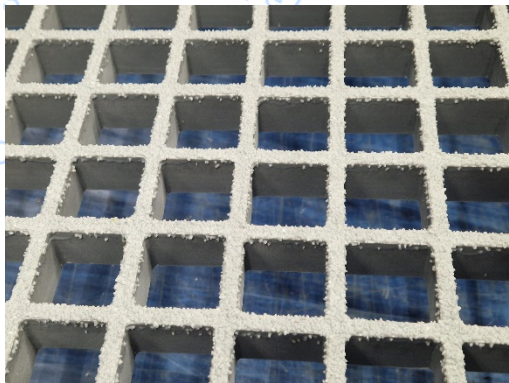
**SUMMARY**

When tested in accordance with the requirements as described in EN 16165:2021 Annex B, the floor sample submitted under the reference “GRP Grating” has demonstrated a ramp test value,  $\alpha_{\text{shod}}$ , of 36°.

When the results of this testing were assessed in accordance with the National Annex NA in DIN EN 16165:2021 <sup>(2)</sup>, the sample met the requirements for an **R 13 rating**.

**SAMPLE SUBMITTED**

Sample reference: “GRP Grating” <sup>(1)</sup>  
Surface structure: Grating Panel  
Appearance:



Date received: 03 July 2024  
Testing completed: 06 August 2024  
Testing conducted by: Phil Weal & Tom Notley

**TESTS CARRIED OUT**

- EN 16165:2021. Determination of slip resistance of pedestrian surfaces – Methods of evaluation. Annex B – Shod ramp test

**Notes:**

- The information supplied by the customer. Not verified by SATRA.*
- Results assessed in accordance with the German National Annex NA (informative) included in DIN EN 16165:2021, as the information relating to R rating classification is not included in EN 16165:2021.*
- Testing stopped due to operator safety concerns once highest slip resistance class had been achieved.*

## RESULTS:

Testing of sample, described by the customer as “GRP Grating”, in accordance with EN 16165:2021 Annex B – Shod Ramp Test.

| Test No.                                      | Operator A<br>(°)    | Operator B<br>(°)    |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1                                             | >36.1 <sup>(3)</sup> | >36.3 <sup>(3)</sup> |
| 2                                             | >36.2 <sup>(3)</sup> | >36.4 <sup>(3)</sup> |
| 3                                             | >36.1 <sup>(3)</sup> | >36.1 <sup>(3)</sup> |
| Operator Mean ( $\alpha_{0,j}$ )              | <b>&gt;36.1</b>      | <b>&gt;36.3</b>      |
| Operator Correction Factor ( $D_j$ )          | <b>0.07</b>          | <b>-0.05</b>         |
| Corrected Ramp Test Value ( $\alpha_{shod}$ ) | <b>&gt;36°</b>       |                      |
| R Rating (DIN EN 16165:2021) <sup>(2)</sup>   | <b>R 13</b>          |                      |

**DIN EN 16165:2021 National Annex NA, NA.2 Classification of the results by shod ramp test <sup>(2)</sup>.**

The assignment of the test result ( $\alpha_{shod}$ ) of the method according to EN 16165:2021 Annex B, can be carried out in accordance with Table NB.2.

**Table NB.2 – Assignment of the test result  $\alpha_{shod}$ , to the classes of slip resistance**

| Test result $\alpha_{shod}$              | Slip resistance class |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| $6^\circ \leq \alpha_{shod} < 10^\circ$  | R 9                   |
| $10^\circ \leq \alpha_{shod} < 19^\circ$ | R 10                  |
| $19^\circ \leq \alpha_{shod} < 27^\circ$ | R 11                  |
| $27^\circ \leq \alpha_{shod} < 35^\circ$ | R 12                  |
| $35^\circ \leq \alpha_{shod}$            | R 13                  |

## Annex 1.0

### Operator Verification results for EN 16165:2021 Annex B.

#### Operator A

| Verification Board           | Operator A Verification |      |      |         |            |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|------|------|---------|------------|
|                              | Test Run                |      |      | Average | Difference |
|                              | 1                       | 2    | 3    |         |            |
| <b>St-I (8.0 ± 3.0)</b>      | 10.0                    | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.1    | 2.1        |
| <b>St-II (19.9 ± 3.0)</b>    | 22.6                    | 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.5    | 2.6        |
| <b>St-III A (25.7 ± 3.0)</b> | 25.8                    | 25.9 | 25.7 | 25.8    | 0.1        |

#### Operator B

| Verification Board           | Operator B Verification |      |      |         |            |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|------|------|---------|------------|
|                              | Test Run                |      |      | Average | Difference |
|                              | 1                       | 2    | 3    |         |            |
| <b>St-I (8.0 ± 3.0)</b>      | 10.7                    | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.4    | 2.4        |
| <b>St-II (19.9 ± 3.0)</b>    | 22.1                    | 21.5 | 22.2 | 21.9    | 2.0        |
| <b>St-III A (25.7 ± 3.0)</b> | 25.1                    | 25.9 | 25.9 | 25.6    | -0.1       |

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## Conditions of Use

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### Confidentiality and Dissemination

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SATRA test reports may be forwarded to other parties if they are not changed in any way and are not marked as confidential. Test reports must not be published, for example by including it in advertisements, without the prior, written permission of SATRA.

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### Liability

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Results given in this report refer only to the samples submitted for analysis and tested by SATRA. Comments are for guidance only.

A satisfactory test report in no way implies that the product tested is approved by SATRA and no warranty is given as to the performance of the product tested. SATRA shall not be liable for any subsequent loss or damage incurred by the client as a result of information supplied in the report.

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### Accreditation

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Where the UKAS logo is included on the test report then tests marked ≠ fall outside the UKAS Accreditation Schedule for SATRA. Where no UKAS logo is included on the test report then none of the tests reported are covered by SATRA's UKAS Accreditation.

Tests marked ¥ are performed under SATRA's Flexible UKAS Schedule.

Opinions and interpretations fall outside the UKAS Accreditation for SATRA.

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### Uncertainty of Measurement and Decision Rules

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Where values for uncertainty of measurement are included within the report then the uncertainty of the corresponding results are based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor  $k=2$ , which provides a coverage probability of approximately 95%.

When reporting results against a conformance statement (Pass/Fail or the allocation of a class or level) then uncertainty of measurement is taken into account based on a non-binary acceptance which itself is based on the guard band being equal to the expanded uncertainty.

Where the result corrected for uncertainty falls within the tolerance of the conformance statement then the risk of the conformance statement being a false accept or false reject is up to 2.5% and SATRA will in this instance quote a Pass/Fail, class, or level.

Where the result corrected for uncertainty falls outside of the tolerance of the conformance statement then the risk of the conformance statement being a false accept or false reject is up to 50%. In this instance SATRA will not provide a Pass/Fail statement or a class or level but will include information in the notes in relation to the result obtained.

SATRA's guidelines provide recommendations that are based upon SATRA's knowledge and experience. The guidelines are intended to indicate conformance by providing information on the likely performance or characteristics of a property. As such, uncertainty of measurement is not applied when evaluating results against guideline recommendations.

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